

Country statistical profile: Russian Federation 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	20 164	19 387	20 498	22 570	23 525 e	22 629 e	..	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	19 572	18 757	19 844	21 857	22 728 e	21 758 e	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	8.0	-2.0	8.6	4.7	6.1	3.1	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	5.2	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3	0.6	..
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.1	13.1	15.5	13.8	12.5	10.9	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	9.7	-14.7	6.4	9.2	7.0	0.6	-2.1	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9	..	..
Industry	%	29.8	27.4	28.2	30.1	29.3	29.0	..	..
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	30.6	28.5	30.2	28.7	28.2	27.7	..	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	15.6	17.5	16.7	15.6	16.4	16.9	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	13.3	15.6	14.6	13.9	14.6	15.1	..	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	7.3	-4.0	-1.2	3.8	2.5	0.3	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	41.7	37.6	38.5	40.7	41.0	40.2	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	34.4	41.6	39.7	36.9	38.5	39.6	..	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	15.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.1	20.5	21.1	21.7	22.3	22.7	22.9	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	31.3	27.9	29.2	30.3	29.5	28.6	30.0	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	168.2	..	208.6	..	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	228.9	..	316.2	..	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	397.1	..	524.8	..	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-24.2	-19.8	-28.7	-35.9	..	..	..	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	75.5	61.4	73.7	90.0	..	..	..	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	51.1	41.5	45.0	54.0	..	..	..	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	5.8	3.6	4.4	4.9	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	366 301	361 452	387 217	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	215 756	378 837	490 560	454 949	497 820	..	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	75 856	27 752	31 668	36 868	30 188	54 477	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	56 736	34 450	41 116	48 635	28 423	70 122	..	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	14.1	11.6	6.8	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	21.1	11.6	6.6	10.9	3.3	6.2	10.0	21.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	21.1	-5.1	11.5	14.0	3.8	2.2	5.6	14.3
Long-term interest rates	%	7.52	9.87	7.83	8.06	8.15	7.33	8.46	10.89
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	RUB per USD	14.34	14.02	15.82	17.35	18.46	20.48	21.26	22.57
Exchange rates	RUB per USD	24.85	31.74	30.37	29.38	30.84	31.84	38.38	60.94
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	54	44	51	56	59	65	56	41
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	688.5	646.9	702.3	731.0	..	..	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.35	..	..	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	..	..	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	780	836	887	1 226	1 634	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%
Households with access to the Internet	%

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	64 605	66 872	69 257	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	1 585	1 478	1 580	1 653	1 659	..	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	53.5	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	4 100	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	7 039	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	36.0	34.3	34.2	35.0	33.7	34.3	33.4	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	84.4	82.5	83.6	84.4	85.7	85.2	85.7	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	50.5	48.2	46.7	46.6	47.1	47.3	47.4	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	7.3	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	6.4	..	..	6.5	5.5	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	6.6	..	..	7.0	6.0	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	6.1	..	..	6.2	5.3	..	..	..
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	35.2	28.7	30.0	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 997	1 974	1 976	1 979	1 982	1 980	1 985	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	31 745	35 078	33 094	33 298	35 535	36 241	38 216	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	142 742	142 785	142 849	142 961	143 207	143 507	143 891 |	146 267
Population growth rates	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.5 |	16.7
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.3 |	13.5
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	68.1	68.8	69.0	69.8	70.2	70.7	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	61.9	62.9	63.1	64.0	64.6	65.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	74.3	74.8	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	8.6 |	8.2	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	26.1	25.4	22.5	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	3 509 073	3 220 929	3 387 568	3 529 942	3 739 640 |	3 750 303	3 840 075	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	327 769	292 767	279 353	278 105	277 685	263 271	257 255	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	211	195	187	196

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en)

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